(Li and Li 2016)

Li, Mingjie [李明杰], and Ruilong Li [李瑞龙]. 2016. ‘Jin shi nian (2005-2015) lai minguo wenxian bianzuan chuban de zongti qushi, xianshi wenti ji youhua celue’ [近十年(2005-2015)来民国文献编纂出版的总体趋势、现实问题及优化策略]. *Shanxi Dang’an* [山西档案], no. 05: 40–43.

Due to the different ideology and short distance in time, the Chinese mainland in the 1950s and 1970s did not pay much attention to the compilation and sorting of the Republic of China literature中国大陆对民国文献的编纂整理并不重视. Only sporadic literature was published

More from Republic of China in Taiwan

after the 1980s, the mainland academic circles gradually paid more attention

With the 21st century, the compilation and collation of the literature of the Republic of China has entered a new stage. This is mainly manifested in the broad-scale, large-scale, thematic, and serialization 规模化、大型化、专题化和系列化of document collation; the type of collation has evolved from single books and periodicals in the past 过去单一的图书、期刊为主 to the equally emphasis of multiple forms, like archives, bulletins, bibliographies, indexes, diaries, letters, manuscripts, survey reports, 档案、公报、书目、索引、日记、书信、手稿、调查报告 etc.; the number of publishing organizations has further expanded [2].

This trend became more obvious after the domestic news media concentrated on reporting the status quo of document protection in the Republic of China **in 2005 [3]. What happened?**

[3] Wang Yage, Wang Jinling, Chang E. Research progress in the literature collation of the Republic of China[J]. Library Development, 2011, (3).

王雅戈,王晋玲,常娥.民国文献整理研究进展[J].图书馆建设,2011,(3).

**2. The overall trend of the compilation and publication of the Republic of China in the past ten years**

(1) large-scale compilation and publication of the **literature** of the Republic of China

Book compilations, Scholars and institutions active as editors

Many other types of compilations (long list)

Broad subjects

(2) Large-scale compilation and publication of **documents** in the Republic of China

Beginning with shenbao, then congshu’s etc

(3) **Serialization** of the compilation and publication of the **literature** of the Republic of China

Large-scale document compilations can play the role of collecting historical materials and protecting documents, while some series of document compilations can play the role of directed development of the literature resources of the Republic of China to meet the special needs of academic research.

(4) The **specialization** of the compilation and publication of the **literature** of the Republic of China

Thematicization 专题化

**3. Practical problems and optimization strategies in the compilation and publication of the Republic of China**

**A repeated publication and edition selection** 重复出版及版本选择问题

topic selection is mostly based on the need to develop the literature resources of the Republic of China in a particular library, or out of the editor’s personal consideration of the actual needs of the professional field. Less consideration is given to the status of similar literature collection institutions and publications

problematic: repetitive publications and different versions

suggestion: method of bibliographic control书目控制的方法予, formulate metadata standards 元数据标准and conduct a unified national census 普查和登记

**B in-depth processing was insufficient 深度加工不足**

facsimile method 原迹传真方式 preserve the original appearance

BUT: the traditional vertical writing format of the Republic of China, coupled with personalized handwriting, will only increase readers' reading barriers民国时期的繁体竖写格式，加上个性化的手迹，只会增加读者的阅读障碍

convert the fonts and writing formats 字体和书写格式予以转换

use the current standard fonts for typography 用现在通行的规范字式

**editors should also prepare various supplementary texts 辅文**

* writing a solution to reveal the historical background, document value and social influence of a single piece of the Republic of China document编写题解以揭示单篇民国文献形成的历史背景、文献价值及社会影响;
* writing notes on the document Comment on the ideas and viewpoints of the author, criticize or recommend the content编写按语对文献中的思想观点予以评点，对其内容予以批判或推荐;
* write notes to explain the name and meaning of the text in the text, or supplement the insufficient details of the text编写注释以解释正文中的名物制度、字词语义，或补充正文不足的细节;
* prepare for examination for checking the source of the literature 编写备考以供查考文献来源出处;
* with appropriate photos, Charts to illustrate the text content vividly配以适当的照片、图表，以形象地说明正文内容

**C insufficient archive materials**

in the eyes of users, archives are original 原始 historical records, which were rarely made public before, so they have more historical value

document editing is to serve scientific research为科学研究服务

**D digital publishing is insufficient** 数字出版不足

Publications of Republican material usually have higher prices 定价较高

providing digital texts conveniently and quickly and reducing communication costs 方便快捷地提供数字文本、降低传播成本, digital publishing can also provide personalized content customization services 个性化的内容定制服务. Readers only need to pay for the content they read, not for the entire book content 只需要为自己阅读的内容付费. This can greatly improve the utilization and dissemination